

## Surgery for Breast Cancer

Infocus – access and flows 2013



Queensland Cancer Control Safety and Quality Partnership





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## Cancer Surgery in Queensland: Infocus - access and flows 2013 Chapter 1 Breast cancer

## Suggested citation:

Queensland Government. Cancer Surgery in Queensland: Infocus - access and flows 2013. Chapter 1 Breast Cancer. Queensland Health, Brisbane 2013

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ISBN: 978-1-876532-06-2 Published by Queensland Health August 2013 © The State of Queensland Queensland Health

## Acknowledgements

The authors acknowledge and appreciate the work of the staff of the Cancer Council Queensland who operate and maintain the Queensland Cancer Registry and the Queensland Health staff who contribute to and participate in the maintenance of the Queensland Cancer Registry, the Admitted Patient Data Collection, the online Oncology Analysis System (OASys), Queensland Oncology Online (QOOL) and other tools which support the collection, analysis and interpretation of cancer data in Queensland.

We acknowledge the Cancer Control Safety and Quality Partnership (The Partnership) subcommittees and clinical leads, who have contributed to and participated in the creation of this report.

#### Breast cancer subcommittee

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## Table of contents

Introduction	1
Data sources and methods	1
How the cohorts were identified	2
Time periods	3
Exclusions	3
Identification and categorisation of cancer related procedures	3
Number of breast cancer ICD-10-AM 7 <sup>th</sup> edition coded procedures	4
Surgery rate for breast cancer	5
Type of definitive surgery for breast cancer	8
Characteristics of breast cancer patients receiving breast conservation	11
Characteristics of breast cancer patients receiving a mastectomy	12
Type of surgeries for breast cancer	13
Patient flows	15
10 year breast cancer patient flows for breast conservation	16
10 year breast cancer patient flows for mastectomy	18
2010 breast cancer patient flows for breast conservation	20
2010 breast cancer patient flows for mastectomy	22
Surgery rates	24
10 year surgery rate for breast cancer	25
10 year surgery rate definitive breast conservation	26
10 year surgery rate for definitive mastectomy	27
10 year surgery rate for breast conservation	28
10 year surgery rate for mastectomy	29
Technical appendix	30
How different counting rules can be applied to a patient	31
Definitions	33

#### Introduction

In 2013 an estimated 3,170 new cases of invasive breast cancer will be diagnosed among women living in Queensland<sup>1</sup>. With the ageing population, the number of new cases is expected to reach 3,980 by 2021<sup>1</sup>.

Breast cancer is one of five chapters in the *Cancer Surgery in Queensland: Infocus - access and flows 2013* series and should be read in conjunction with the background document, available at <a href="https://gccat.health.qld.gov.au">https://gccat.health.qld.gov.au</a>.

Surgery is a critical component of the curative treatment of breast cancer. This chapter is focused on two dimensions of access to cancer care services – surgery rates and patient flows. It provides population wide information on rates of surgery provision and flows based on patient Hospital and Health Service (HHS) of residence. The chapter contains information on breast cancer surgery in Queensland from 2001 – 2010 and reflections on the trends in the data observed over the most recent three year time period 2008 – 2010.

For the first time, a population profile for breast cancer surgery in Queensland and the HHSs is described including the characteristics of breast cancer patients who receive surgery. Importantly, it provides information on the number and demographic characteristics of breast cancer patients who do not receive surgery and where they live according to HHS of residence.

The baseline information provided in this chapter will inform the planning and funding of cancer services, provide HHSs with locally meaningful information and contribute to our understanding of variation in breast cancer surgery across Queensland. This information enables Queensland to compare themselves with other Australian states and territories, internationally and published literature.

This chapter is framed around five important questions relevant to cancer surgery in Queensland.

- 1. How many Queenslanders who are newly diagnosed with breast cancer have a surgical procedure as a result of their diagnosis?
- 2. What are the characteristics of Queenslanders who have a surgical procedure as a result of their breast cancer diagnosis and those that do not have a surgical procedure?
- 3. What types of surgery are performed for patients who are diagnosed with breast cancer?
- 4. What number of surgeries is performed by HHS for Queenslanders newly diagnosed with breast cancer?
- 5. Where do patients receive their surgery?

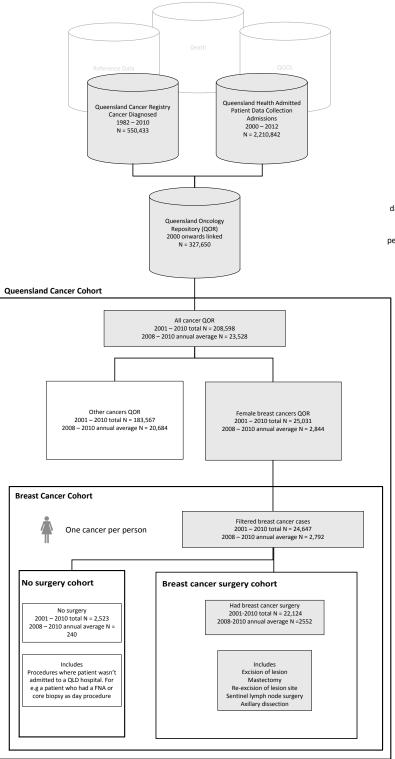
## Data sources and methods

Key to QCCAT's program of work is our ability to link population based cancer information on an individual patient basis, using a master linkage key specifically developed by our team. This matched and linked data is housed in the Queensland Oncology Repository (QOR), a resource managed by QCCAT. This centralised repository, QOR, compiles and collates data from a range of source systems including Queensland Cancer Registry, hospital admissions data, death data, treatment systems, public and private pathology, hospital clinical data systems and QOOL. QOR contains approximately 32 million records between 1982 – 2013. Our matching and linking processes provide the 327, 650 matched and linked records of cancer patients between 2000 – 2010, which are the starting point for this analysis. This chapter is structured around four cohorts of patients: Queensland Cancer Cohort; Breast Cancer Cohort; Breast Cancer Surgery Cohort and the No Surgery Cohort.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Queensland Health. *Oncology Analysis System (OASys)*. Queensland Cancer Control Analysis Team: Brisbane; 2013. https://qool.health.qld.gov.au/OASys. Accessed 18/07/2013

## How the cohorts were identified

## 2001 - 2010 AND 2008 - 2010 ANNUAL AVERAGE



Rules
Person can be allocated into more than one surgical group depending on the counting rule applied. See identification and categorisation of cancer surgeries for more detail

#### **Queensland Oncology Repository**

QOR consolidates patient information for Queensland and contains data on invasive, benign and uncertain cancers, patient demographics, surgery, chemotherapy, radiotherapy and death. QOR also contains data collected by clinicians at MDT meetings

Sophisticated matching and linking is performed to identify all persons with cancer who had surgery

#### **Queensland Cancer Cohort**

Includes: Queensland Invasive Cancer incidence

#### **Invasive Breast Cancer**

Females Discharged patients from public or private hospitals Queensland residents All ages

## **Breast Cancer Cohort**

Filtered cases Potential duplicate records If 2 or more diagnosis of same cancer earliest retained

## **Breast Cancer Surgery Cohort**Rules

1.Surgery > 1 month before and 12 months after the date of diagnosis were excluded

## No Surgery Cohort

Includes: Qld female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer who did not undergo surgery as an admitted patient in the breast surgery cohort time period, as defined by the procedures outlined on page 4

## Time periods

Time period - 01 December 2000 to 31 December 2011

Diagnosis year - 01 January 2001 to 31 December 2010

Cancer definitions - the site and morphology of the cancers have been coded according to the International Classification of Diseases for Oncology, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition (ICD-O-3).

Site	ICD-O-3	Morphology
Breast	C50	All (invasive only)

## **Exclusions**

The following exclusions apply:

- Non Queensland residents
- Males diagnosed with breast cancer
- · People who were not admitted to a Queensland hospital for a procedure for invasive breast cancer
- Other conditions that patients may have had similar surgery for e.g. fibroma of breast

## Identification and categorisation of cancer related procedures

Surgical procedures relevant to breast cancer performed one month prior to and within twelve months of the date of diagnosis were included. The following process was used to assign surgical procedures to patients with cancer:

- Potential cancer related procedures were identified for breast cancer from the Australian Classification of Health Interventions (ACHI) International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10-AM) 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010
- Procedures were reviewed by expert clinicians for completeness and accuracy
- The following procedures were selected and categorised into groups referred to as excision of lesion, mastectomy, reexcision of lesion site, sentinel lymph node surgery and axillary dissection (see definitions for further explanation)

## Number of breast cancer ICD-10-AM 7<sup>th</sup> edition coded procedures

ICD-10-AM	PROCEDURE/GROUPING	NUMBE	R OF PROCEDURE	S
			Annual average	
		2001-2010	2008-2010	2010
	EXCISION OF LESION	15966	1723	1752
3153600	Complete excision of lesion without guidewire	10073	1071	1263
3150000	Complete excision of lesion with guidewire	5893	653	489
	MASTECTOMY	9519	1163	1173
3151800	Total mastectomy (unilateral)	8641	1006	990
3151801	Total mastectomy (bilateral)	689	120	148
3152400	Subcutaneous mastectomy (unilateral)	144	26	23
3152401	Subcutaneous mastectomy (bilateral)	45	12	12
	RE-EXCISION OF LESION SITE	2505	378	373
3151500	Re-excision of lesion site	2505	378	373
	SENTINEL LYMPH NODE BIOPSY	5230	1412	1747
3033200	Excision of single axillary lymph node	1439	148	120
3030000	Excision of sentinel lymph node(s) in level I, II or III of axilla	3791	1264	1627
	AXILLARY DISSECTION	17114	1560	1395
3033600	Level I of excision of lymph nodes of axilla	10323	1079	1065
3033500	Level II or III excision of lymph nodes of axilla	6791	482	330

## Surgery rate for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010

EVER HAD MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE

							/		
	Aı	nnual average			Had surg	ery		No surg	gery
Characteristic	Breast cancer cohort	(Qld %)	Median tumour size mm	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	240	(9%)	19mm
Age Group									
0-29	13	(0%)	17mm	13	(100%)	17mm			
30-39	145	(5%)	21mm	138	(95%)	21mm	8	(6%)	20mm
40-49	507	(18%)	18mm	483	(95%)	18mm	24	(5%)	14mm
50-59	705	(25%)	16mm	671	(95%)	16mm	38	(5%)	15mm
60-69	744	(27%)	15mm	708	(95%)	15mm	36	(5%)	20mm
70-79	409	(15%)	15mm	368	(90%)	15mm	41	(10%)	15mm
80+	264	(9%)	24mm	170	(64%)	24mm	94	(36%)	33mm
T Stage (7th Edition)									
T1mi	23	(1%)		22	(96%)		1	(4%)	
T1a	159	(6%)		157	(99%)		3	(2%)	
T1b	468	(17%)		463	(99%)		4	(1%)	
T1c	929	(33%)		921	(99%)		8	(1%)	
T2	774	(28%)		765	(99%)		9	(1%)	
T3	154	(6%)		149	(97%)		5	(3%)	
Unknown	285	(10%)		75	(26%)		210	(74%)	
Indigenous Status									
Indigenous	32	(1%)	22mm	28	(88%)	22mm	4	(13%)	15mm
Non-Indigenous	2479	(89%)	17mm	2311	(93%)	17mm	169	(7%)	18mm
Not Stated/Unknown	280	(10%)	15mm	213	(76%)	15mm	67	(24%)	25mm
Socioeconomic Status									
Affluent	489	(18%)	15mm	457	(93%)	15mm	32	(7%)	8mm
Middle	1996	(71%)	17mm	1825	(91%)	17mm	171	(9%)	21mm
Disadvantaged	294	(11%)	18mm	267	(91%)	18mm	27	(9%)	15mm
		(0%)	10mm	2	(15%)	10mm	10	(77%)	

In the interest of completeness, Annual average numbers have been included with fewer than 16 cases. Numbers < 16 should be interpreted with caution due to the poor reliability of calculations based on small numbers. Annual average numbers have been rounded up to the nearest whole number for those with less than one, therefore the totals may not add up.

## Surgery rate for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



	Ar	nnual average			Had surg		No surgery <b>Median</b>				
Characteristic	Breast cancer cohort	(Qld %)	Median tumour size mm	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm		
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	240	(9%)	19mm		
Remoteness											
Major City	1440	(52%)	16mm	1328	(92%)	16mm	112	(8%)	21mm		
Inner Regional	875	(31%)	16mm	813	(93%)	16mm	62	(7%)	15mm		
Outer Regional	421	(15%)	17mm	372	(88%)	17mm	49	(12%)	16mm		
Remote & Very Remote	43	(2%)	20mm	36	(84%)	20mm	7	(16%)	21mm		
Qld Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(15%)	10mm	10	(77%)			
Diagnosis Basis											
Histological	2741	(98%)	17mm	2550	(93%)	16mm	191	(7%)	19mm		
Clinical Only	29	(1%)		2	(7%)		27	(93%)			
Death Certificate Only	19	(1%)					19	(100%)			
Other	3	(0%)					3	(100%)	30mm		
Multifocal											
	161	(6%)	16mm	148	(92%)	15mm	13	(8%)	35mm		
Histological type											
Invasive ductal carcinoma	2068	(74%)	16mm	1942	(94%)	16mm	126	(6%)	19mm		
Lobular carcinoma	404	(14%)	21mm	377	(93%)	22mm	27	(7%)	14mm		
Other	320	(11%)	15mm	233	(73%)	15mm	87	(27%)	34mm		

In the interest of completeness, Annual average numbers have been included with fewer than 16 cases. Numbers < 16 should be interpreted with caution due to the poor reliability of calculations based on small numbers. Annual average numbers have been rounded up to the nearest whole number for those with less than one, therefore the totals may not add up.

## Surgery rate for breast cancer

## ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



Queensland	Breast cancer cohort 2792	(Qld %)	Median tumour size	_		Median			Median
Queensland	2702		mm	n	(row %)	tumour size mm	n	(row %)	tumour size mm
	2132	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	240	(9%)	19mm
HHS (patient residence)									
Metro South	601	(22%)	17mm	555	(92%)	17mm	46	(8%)	10mm
Metro North	569	(20%)	16mm	521	(92%)	16mm	47	(8%)	10mm
Sunshine Coast	302	(11%)	16mm	278	(92%)	16mm	24	(8%)	30mm
Gold Coast	321	(11%)	17mm	295	(92%)	17mm	26	(8%)	26mm
Wide Bay	162	(6%)	18mm	155	(96%)	18mm	8	(5%)	25mm
Darling Downs	184	(7%)	16mm	169	(92%)	16mm	15	(8%)	15mm
Cairns and Hinterland	148	(5%)	16mm	125	(84%)	16mm	23	(16%)	14mm
West Moreton	131	(5%)	29mm	126	(96%)	19mm	6	(5%)	12mm
Townsville	121	(4%)	18mm	109	(90%)	18mm	12	(10%)	22mm
Central Queensland	121	(4%)	16mm	112	(93%)	16mm	9	(7%)	25mm
Mackay	84	(3%)	18mm	75	(89%)	18mm	9	(11%)	12mm
Central West	8	(0%)	25mm	7	(88%)	25mm	1	(13%)	
South West	11	(0%)	18mm	11	(100%)	18mm			
Cape York	4	(0%)	35mm	4	(100%)	38mm			
North West	8	(0%)	14mm	6	(75%)	14mm	2	(25%)	17mm
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	2	(0%)	28mm	1	(50%)		1	(50%)	
Qld Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(15%)	10mm	10	(77%)	

## Type of definitive surgery for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



	Annual average									ervation		/	Mas	tectomy	
Characteristic	Breast cancer cohort	(Qld %)	Median tumour size mm	Had surgery	(col%)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	61%	1420	(56%)	15mm	75%	1132	(44%)	22mm	44%
Age Group															
0-29	13	(0%)	17mm	13	(1%)	15mm	54%	5	(38%)	15mm	80%	8	(62%)	25mm	38%
30-39	145	(5%)	21mm	138	(5%)	24mm	47%	61	(44%)	20mm	57%	77	(56%)	25mm	38%
40-49	507	(18%)	18mm	483	(19%)	20mm	57%	253	(52%)	15mm	72%	231	(48%)	25mm	40%
50-59	705	(25%)	16mm	671	(26%)	16mm	63%	410	(61%)	14mm	75%	261	(39%)	23mm	43%
60-69	744	(27%)	15mm	708	(28%)	15mm	70%	435	(61%)	13mm	80%	273	(39%)	20mm	54%
70-79	409	(15%)	15mm	368	(14%)	16mm	64%	191	(52%)	13mm	78%	178	(48%)	20mm	48%
80+	264	(9%)	24mm	170	(7%)	24mm	39%	65	(38%)	20mm	56%	105	(62%)	27mm	29%
T Stage (7th Edition)															
T1mi	23	(1%)		22	(1%)			12	(55%)			10	(45%)		
T1a	159	(6%)		157	(6%)			102	(65%)			54	(34%)		
T1b	468	(17%)		463	(18%)			336	(73%)			128	(28%)		
T1c	929	(33%)		921	(36%)			610	(66%)			311	(34%)		
T2	774	(28%)		765	(30%)			317	(41%)			448	(59%)		
T3	154	(6%)		149	(6%)			14	(9%)			136	(91%)		
Unknown	285	(10%)		75	(3%)			29	(39%)			46	(61%)		
Indigenous Status															
Indigenous	32	(1%)	22mm	28	(1%)	20mm	45%	12	(43%)	16mm	62%	16	(57%)	30mm	32%
Non-Indigenous	2479	(89%)	17mm	2311	(91%)	17mm	61%	1271	(55%)	15mm	74%	1040	(45%)	22mm	45%
Not Stated/Unknown	280	(10%)	15mm	213	(8%)	15mm	65%	136	(64%)	12mm	79%	77	(36%)	24mm	40%
Socioeconomic Status															
Affluent	489	(18%)	15mm	457	(18%)	15mm	62%	290	(63%)	14mm	74%	167	(37%)	24mm	42%
Middle	1996	(71%)	17mm	1825	(72%)	17mm	61%	997	(55%)	15mm	75%	828	(45%)	22mm	45%
Disadvantaged	294	(11%)	18mm	267	(10%)	20mm	59%	131	(49%)	15mm	77%	136	(51%)	23mm	42%
Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(0%)	8mm	71%	2	(100%)	10mm	60%	1	(50%)	13mm	

In the interest of completeness, Annual average numbers have been included with fewer than 16 cases. Numbers < 16 should be interpreted with caution due to the poor reliability of calculations based on small numbers. Annual average numbers have been rounded up to the nearest whole number for those with less than one, therefore the totals may not add up.

## Type of definitive surgery for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



	А	nnual average								reast servation			Mastectomy			
Characteristic	Breast cancer cohort	(Qld %)	Median tumour size mm	Had surgery n	(col%)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	61%	1420	(56%)	15mm	75%	1132	(44%)	22mm	44%	
Remoteness																
Major City	1440	(52%)	16mm	1328	(52%)	17mm	61%	810	(61%)	15mm	74%	518	(39%)	25mm	41%	
Inner Regional	875	(31%)	16mm	813	(32%)	16mm	63%	404	(50%)	14mm	76%	409	(50%)	20mm	49%	
Outer Regional	421	(15%)	17mm	372	(15%)	16mm	60%	193	(52%)	14mm	75%	180	(48%)	23mm	44%	
Remote & Very Remote	43	(2%)	20mm	36	(1%)	20mm	49%	11	(31%)	14mm	68%	25	(69%)	22mm	41%	
Qld Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(0%)	8mm	71%	2	(100%)	10mm	60%	1	(50%)	13mm		
Multifocal																
	161	(6%)	16mm	148	(6%)	15mm	61%	55	(37%)	13mm	76%	94	(64%)	20mm	52%	
Histological type																
Invasive ductal carcinoma	2068	(74%)	16mm	1942	(76%)	16mm	49%	1118	(58%)	15mm	60%	824	(42%)	21mm	35%	
Lobular carcinoma	404	(14%)	21mm	377	(15%)	22mm	7%	170	(45%)	15mm	8%	207	(55%)	30mm	6%	
Other	320	(11%)	15mm	233	(9%)	16mm	5%	132	(57%)	12mm	7%	101	(43%)	23mm	4%	

In the interest of completeness, Annual average numbers have been included with fewer than 16 cases. Numbers < 16 should be interpreted with caution due to the poor reliability of calculations based on small numbers. Annual average numbers have been rounded up to the nearest whole number for those with less than one, therefore the totals may not add up.

## Type of definitive surgery for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



	Ar		Median Had surgery Median T1						Breast servation		Mastectomy				
	Breast cancer cohort	(Qld %)	Median tumour size mm	Had surgery n	(% QLD)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %	n	(row %)	Median tumour size mm	T1 %
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	61%	1420	(56%)	15mm	75%	1132	(44%)	22mm	44%
HHS (patient residence)															
Metro South	601	(22%)	17mm	555	(22%)	18mm	61%	381	(69%)	15mm	70%	174	(31%)	24mm	41%
Metro North	569	(20%)	16mm	521	(20%)	17mm	62%	286	(55%)	14mm	77%	236	(45%)	23mm	44%
Sunshine Coast	302	(11%)	16mm	278	(11%)	15mm	64%	163	(59%)	14mm	77%	114	(41%)	21mm	47%
Gold Coast	321	(11%)	17mm	295	(12%)	18mm	62%	166	(56%)	14mm	80%	129	(44%)	25mm	39%
Wide Bay	162	(6%)	18mm	155	(6%)	20mm	58%	67	(43%)	13mm	75%	87	(56%)	21mm	45%
Darling Downs	184	(7%)	16mm	169	(7%)	16mm	65%	77	(46%)	14mm	78%	92	(54%)	20mm	54%
Cairns and Hinterland	148	(5%)	16mm	125	(5%)	15mm	63%	63	(50%)	15mm	77%	63	(50%)	20mm	48%
West Moreton	131	(5%)	29mm	126	(5%)	20mm	56%	67	(53%)	15mm	71%	58	(46%)	19mm	39%
Townsville	121	(4%)	18mm	109	(4%)	19mm	60%	57	(52%)	14mm	78%	52	(48%)	25mm	39%
Central Queensland	121	(4%)	16mm	112	(4%)	16mm	57%	38	(34%)	15mm	70%	74	(66%)	24mm	50%
Mackay	84	(3%)	18mm	75	(3%)	15mm	61%	43	(57%)	14mm	71%	32	(43%)	19mm	48%
Central West	8	(0%)	25mm	7	(0%)	28mm	27%	2	(29%)	37mm		6	(86%)	21mm	35%
South West	11	(0%)	18mm	11	(0%)	15mm	59%	3	(27%)	9mm	78%	8	(73%)	20mm	52%
Cape York	4	(0%)	35mm	4	(0%)	38mm	9%	1	(25%)	40mm	33%	3	(75%)	35mm	
North West	8	(0%)	14mm	6	(0%)	15mm	79%	3	(50%)	12mm	100%	3	(50%)	16mm	56%
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	2	(0%)	28mm	1	(0%)	28mm	33%	1	(100%)	12mm	100%				
Qld Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(0%)	8mm	71%	2	(100%)	10mm	60%				

## Characteristics of breast cancer patients receiving breast conservation

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



ha			

	Had	surgery	Median age at diagnosis			Ind	digenous	Р	rivate	Median tumour size	Lobular h	istological type	M	ultifocal	9	% T1
	n	(Qld %)	yrs	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	mm	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %)
Queensland	1420	(56%)	59yrs	131	(9%)	12	(1%)	217	(15%)	15mm	170	(12%)	55	(4%)	1060	(75%)
HHS (patient residence)																
Metro South	381	(27%)	58yrs	32	(8%)	2	(1%)	217	(57%)	15mm	50	(13%)	18	(5%)	265	(70%)
Metro North	286	(20%)	59yrs	11	(4%)	1	(0%)	198	(69%)	14mm	41	(14%)	13	(5%)	220	(77%)
Sunshine Coast	163	(11%)	61yrs	9	(6%)	1	(1%)	114	(70%)	14mm	22	(13%)	8	(5%)	125	(77%)
Gold Coast	166	(12%)	60yrs			1	(1%)	113	(68%)	14mm	16	(10%)	4	(2%)	134	(81%)
Wide Bay	67	(5%)	59yrs	39	(58%)	1	(1%)	37	(55%)	13mm	6	(9%)	1	(1%)	51	(76%)
Darling Downs	77	(5%)	60yrs	16	(21%)	1	(1%)	54	(70%)	14mm	9	(12%)	5	(6%)	60	(78%)
Cairns and Hinterland	63	(4%)	59yrs	9	(14%)	3	(5%)	39	(62%)	15mm	5	(8%)	1	(2%)	48	(76%)
West Moreton	67	(5%)	60yrs	3	(4%)			36	(54%)	15mm	8	(12%)	1	(1%)	48	(72%)
Townsville	57	(4%)	60yrs	7	(12%)	2	(4%)	36	(63%)	14mm	6	(11%)	1	(2%)	45	(79%)
Central Queensland	38	(3%)	56yrs	2	(5%)	1	(3%)	27	(71%)	15mm	4	(11%)	1	(3%)	27	(71%)
Mackay	43	(3%)	57yrs	2	(5%)	1	(2%)	26	(60%)	12mm	3	(7%)	1	(2%)	30	(70%)
Central West	2	(0%)	40yrs	1	(50%)			1	(50%)	37mm						
South West	3	(0%)	49yrs	1	(33%)			2	(67%)	9mm			1	(33%)	2	(67%)
Cape York	1	(0%)	66yrs		(0%)			1	(100%)	40mm	1	(100%)			1	(100%)
North West	3	(0%)	60yrs	1	(33%)	1	(33%)	2	(67%)	12mm			1	(33%)	3	(100%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	1	(0%)	63yrs	1	(100%)	1	(100%)			12mm					1	(100%)
Qld Unknown	2	(0%)	68yrs					1	(50%)	10mm					1	(50%)

## Characteristics of breast cancer patients receiving a mastectomy

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 – 2010



#### Characteristic

	Had	surgery	Median age at diagnosis	Disa	dvantaged	Ind	digenous	F	rivate	Median tumour size	Lobular h	nistological type	М	ultifocal		% T1
	n	(Qld %)	yrs	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	mm	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %)
Queensland	1132	(44%)	59 yrs	136	(12%)	16	(1%)	604	(53%)	22mm	207	(18%)	94	(8%)	503	(44%)
HHS (patient residence)																
Metro South	174	(15%)	56 yrs	21	(12%)	1	(1%)	84	(48%)	24mm	36	(21%)	13	(7%)	72	(41%)
Metro North	236	(21%)	59 yrs	13	(6%)	1	(0%)	133	(56%)	23mm	47	(20%)	20	(8%)	103	(44%)
Sunshine Coast	114	(10%)	60 yrs	7	(6%)	1	(1%)	65	(57%)	21mm	27	(24%)	11	(10%)	53	(46%)
Gold Coast	129	(11%)	59 yrs			1	(1%)	70	(54%)	25mm	22	(17%)	12	(9%)	51	(40%)
Wide Bay	87	(8%)	64 yrs	45	(52%)	1	(1%)	42	(48%)	21mm	18	(21%)	6	(7%)	40	(46%)
Darling Downs	92	(8%)	63 yrs	18	(20%)	1	(1%)	54	(59%)	20mm	13	(14%)	10	(11%)	50	(54%)
Cairns and Hinterland	63	(6%)	56 yrs	7	(11%)	3	(5%)	26	(41%)	20mm	10	(16%)	5	(8%)	30	(48%)
West Moreton	58	(5%)	60 yrs	5	(9%)	1	(2%)	28	(48%)	19mm	10	(17%)	5	(9%)	23	(40%)
Townsville	52	(5%)	56 yrs	9	(17%)	2	(4%)	27	(52%)	25mm	6	(12%)	4	(8%)		
Central Queensland	74	(7%)	59 yrs	3	(4%)	1	(1%)	46	(62%)	24mm	12	(16%)	6	(8%)	37	(50%)
Mackay	32	(3%)	59 yrs	4	(13%)	1	(3%)	17	(53%)	19mm	5	(16%)	1	(3%)	16	(50%)
Central West	6	(1%)	55 yrs	2	(33%)			3	(50%)	21mm	1	(17%)	1	(17%)	2	(33%)
South West	8	(1%)	62 yrs	2	(25%)	1	(13%)	6	(75%)	20mm	1	(13%)			4	(50%)
Cape York	3	(0%)	44 yrs	2	(67%)	2	(67%)	1	(33%)	35mm						
North West	3	(0%)	56 yrs			1	(33%)	1	(33%)	16mm	1	(33%)	1	(33%)	2	(67%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	1	(0%)	44 yrs	1	(100%)	1	(100%)			57mm	1	(100%)				
Qld Unknown	1	(0%)	50 yrs							13mm			1	(100%)	1	(100%)

## Type of surgeries for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 - 2010



	Annual average		Median tumour size	Had s	surgery	Median tumour size	T1	Excisio	n of lesion	Mas	tectomy	Re-excision	on of lesion site	Sentine	l LN biopsy	Axillary	y dissectior
Characteristic	Breast cancer cohort	(Qld %)	mm	n	(col%)	mm	%	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %)	n	(row %
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	61%	1676	(66%)	1132	(44%)	357	(14%)	1350	(53%)	1461	(57%)
Age Group																	
0-29	13	(0%)	17mm	13	(1%)	15mm	54%	9	(69%)	8	(62%)	1	(8%)	8	(62%)	7	(54%)
30-39	145	(5%)	21mm	138	(5%)	24mm	47%	82	(59%)	77	(56%)	23	(17%)	64	(46%)	98	(71%)
40-49	507	(18%)	18mm	483	(19%)	20mm	57%	315	(65%)	231	(48%)	82	(17%)	258	(53%)	304	(63%)
50-59	709	(25%)	16mm	671	(26%)	16mm	63%	478	(71%)	261	(39%)	101	(15%)	379	(56%)	382	(57%)
60-69	744	(27%)	15mm	708	(28%)	15mm	70%	494	(70%)	273	(39%)	105	(15%)	396	(56%)	386	(55%)
70-79	409	(15%)	15mm	368	(14%)	16mm	64%	224	(61%)	178	(48%)	37	(10%)	193	(52%)	193	(52%)
80+	264	(9%)	24mm	170	(7%)	24mm	39%	74	(44%)	105	(62%)	9	(5%)	52	(31%)	91	(54%)
T Stage (7th Edition)																	
T1mi	23	(1%)		22	(1%)			15	(68%)	10	(45%)	5	(23%)	15	(68%)	6	(27%)
T1a	159	(6%)		157	(6%)			124	(79%)	54	(34%)	35	(22%)	102	(65%)	55	(35%)
T1b	468	(17%)		463	(18%)			384	(83%)	128	(28%)	76	(16%)	304	(66%)	186	(40%)
T1c	929	(33%)		921	(36%)			678	(74%)	311	(34%)	128	(14%)	530	(58%)	502	(55%)
T2	774	(28%)		765	(30%)			398	(52%)	448	(59%)	100	(13%)	335	(44%)	547	(72%)
T3	154	(6%)		149	(6%)			39	(26%)	136	(91%)	8	(5%)	37	(25%)	124	(83%)
Unknown	285	(10%)		75	(3%)			38	(51%)	46	(61%)	5	(7%)	27	(36%)	41	(55%)
Indigenous Status																	
Indigenous	32	(1%)	22mm	28	(1%)	20mm	45%	14	(50%)	16	(57%)	3	(11%)	11	(39%)	18	(64%)
Non-Indigenous	2479	(89%)	17mm	2311	(91%)	17mm	61%	1510	(65%)	1040	(45%)	324	(14%)	1223	(53%)	1335	(58%)
Not Stated/Unknown	280	(10%)	15mm	213	(8%)	15mm	65%	152	(71%)	77	(36%)	30	(14%)	116	(54%)	107	(50%)
Socioeconomic Status																	
Affluent	489	(18%)	15mm	457	(18%)	15mm	62%	335	(73%)	167	(37%)	71	(16%)	266	(58%)	261	(57%)
Middle	1996	(71%)	17mm	1825	(72%)	17mm	61%	1175	(64%)	828	(45%)	250	(14%)	964	(53%)	1025	(56%)
Disadvantaged	294	(11%)	18mm	267	(10%)	20mm	59%	165	(62%)	136	(51%)	36	(13%)	119	(45%)	174	(65%)
Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(0%)	8mm	71%	2	(100%)	1	(50%)	1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(50%)
Remoteness																	
Major City	1440	(52%)	16mm	1328	(52%)	17mm	61%	939	(71%)	518	(39%)	206	(16%)	746	(56%)	755	(57%)
Inner Regional	875	(31%)	16mm	813	(32%)	16mm	63%	493	(61%)	409	(50%)	108	(13%)	401	(49%)	485	(60%)
Outer Regional	421	(15%)	17mm	372	(15%)	16mm	60%	226	(61%)	180	(48%)	40	(11%)	187	(50%)	197	(53%)
Remote & Very Remote	43	(2%)	20mm	36	(1%)	20mm	49%	17	(47%)	25	(69%)	3	(8%)	14	(39%)	24	(67%)
Qld Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(0%)	8mm	71%	2	(100%)	1	(50%)	1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(50%)
Multifocal																	
	161	(6%)	16mm	148	(6%)	15mm	61%	75	(51%)	94	(64%)	21	(14%)	89	(60%)	87	(59%)
Histological type		. ,			, , ,				,		/		,		, ,		,,
Invasive ductal carcinoma	2068	(74%)	16mm	1942	(76%)	16mm	49%	1293	(67%)	824	(42%)	262	(13%)	1034	(53%)	1125	(58%)
Lobular carcinoma	404	(14%)	21mm	377	(15%)	22mm	7%	224	(59%)	207	(55%)	59	(16%)	199	(53%)	229	(61%)
Other	320	(11%)	15mm	233	(9%)	16mm	5%	159	(68%)	101	(43%)	35	(15%)	117	(50%)	107	(46%)

In the interest of completeness, Annual average numbers have been included with fewer than 16 cases. Numbers < 16 should be interpreted with caution due to the poor reliability of calculations based on small numbers. Annual average numbers have been rounded up to the nearest whole number for those with less than one, therefore the totals may not add up.

## Type of surgeries for breast cancer

ANNUAL AVERAGE YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2008 - 2010



	Annual average  Breast  cancer cohort	(Qld %)	Median tumour size <b>mm</b>	Had <b>n</b>	surgery (col%)	Median tumour size <b>mm</b>	T1 %	Excision n	n of lesion (row %)	Mas <b>n</b>	tectomy (row %)	Re-excision	on of lesion site (row %)	Sentine <b>n</b>	el LN biopsy (row %)	Axillary <b>n</b>	dissection (row %)
Queensland	2792	(100%)	17mm	2552	(91%)	16mm	61%	1676	(66%)	1132	(44%)	357	(14%)	1350	(53%)	1461	(57%)
HHS (patient residence)																	
Metro South	601	(22%)	17mm	555	(22%)	18mm	61%	435	(78%)	174	(31%)	113	(20%)	312	(56%)	317	(57%)
Metro North	569	(20%)	16mm	521	(20%)	17mm	62%	344	(66%)	236	(45%)	70	(13%)	271	(52%)	310	(60%)
Sunshine Coast	302	(11%)	16mm	278	(11%)	15mm	64%	192	(69%)	114	(41%)	45	(16%)	158	(57%)	139	(50%)
Gold Coast	321	(11%)	17mm	295	(12%)	18mm	62%	187	(63%)	129	(44%)	29	(10%)	187	(63%)	155	(53%)
Wide Bay	162	(6%)	18mm	155	(6%)	20mm	58%	87	(56%)	87	(56%)	21	(14%)	58	(37%)	118	(76%)
Darling Downs	184	(7%)	16mm	169	(7%)	16mm	65%	95	(56%)	92	(54%)	15	(9%)	89	(53%)	90	(53%)
Cairns and Hinterland	148	(5%)	16mm	125	(5%)	15mm	63%	71	(57%)	63	(50%)	7	(6%)	45	(36%)	73	(58%)
West Moreton	131	(5%)	29mm	126	(5%)	20mm	56%	81	(64%)	58	(46%)	19	(15%)	62	(49%)	74	(59%)
Townsville	121	(4%)	18mm	109	(4%)	19mm	60%	69	(63%)	52	(48%)	13	(12%)	70	(64%)	53	(49%)
Central Queensland	121	(4%)	16mm	112	(4%)	16mm	57%	51	(46%)	74	(66%)	8	(7%)	39	(35%)	82	(73%)
Mackay	84	(3%)	18mm	75	(3%)	15mm	61%	52	(69%)	32	(43%)	13	(17%)	45	(60%)	30	(40%)
Central West	8	(0%)	25mm	7	(0%)	28mm	27%	2	(29%)	6	(86%)	1	(14%)	2	(29%)	6	(86%)
South West	11	(0%)	18mm	11	(0%)	15mm	59%	4	(36%)	8	(73%)	1	(9%)	6	(55%)	5	(45%)
Cape York	4	(0%)	35mm	4	(0%)	38mm	9%	1	(25%)	3	(75%)	1	(25%)	1	(25%)	3	(75%)
North West	8	(0%)	14mm	6	(0%)	15mm	79%	5	(83%)	3	(50%)	1	(17%)	4	(67%)	3	(50%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	2	(0%)	28mm	1	(0%)	28mm	33%	1	(100%)	1	(100%)			1	(100%)	1	(100%)
Qld Unknown	13	(0%)	10mm	2	(0%)	8mm	71%	2	(100%)	1	(50%)	1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(50%)

## Patient flows



## 10 year breast cancer patient flows for breast conservation

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 – 2010 (COL% ROW%)

		H	IHS of surgery Sunshine			Darling	Cairns &
	Metro South	Metro North	Coast	Gold Coast	Wide Bay	Downs	Hinterland
Hospitals performing surgery*	10	13	9	7	8	10	4
HHS (patient residence)							
Metro South	3151 (77% 81%)	691 (16% 18%)	2 (0% 0%)	37 (2% 1%)		1 (0% 0%)	
Metro North	422 (10% 13%)	2824 (66% 86%)	18 (1% 1%)	4 (0% 0%)		1 (0% 0%)	
Sunshine Coast	41 (1% 3%)	96 (2% 6%)	1420 (96% 91%)	2 (0% 0%)		1 (0% 0%)	
Gold Coast	105 (3% 6%)	77 (2% 4%)		1542 (97% 87%)		50 (6% 3%)	
Wide Bay	46 (1% 6%)	167 (4% 23%)	23 (2% 3%)		486 (99% 67%)		1 (0% 0%)
Darling Downs	49 (1% 6%)	98 (2% 12%)	1 (0% 0%)		4 (1% 0%)	660 (81% 81%)	
Cairns and Hinterland	20 (0% 3%)	9 (0% 2%)	5 (0% 1%)				555 ( 92% 93% )
West Moreton	170 (4% 22%)	171 (4% 22%)	3 (0% 0%)	1 (0% 0%)		52 (6% 7%)	
Townsville	5 (0% 1%)	7 (0% 1%)				1 (0% 0%)	26 (4% 4%)
Central Queensland	59 (1% 12%)	71 (2% 14%)	1 (0% 0%)		2 (0% 0%)	7 (1% 1%)	
Mackay	10 (0% 2%)	25 (1% 6%)					1 (0% 0%)
Central West	6 (0% 19%)	11 (0% 34%)	1 (0% 3%)			6 (1% 19%)	1 (0% 3%)
South West	8 (0% 12%)	14 (0% 20%)			1 (0% 1%)	39 (5% 57%)	
Cape York		2 (0% 18%)					9 (1% 82%)
North West	3 (0% 4%)	14 (0% 21%)	1 (0% 1%)				5 (1% 7%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula							3 (0% 100%)
Qld Unknown	5 ( 0% 45% )	5 (0% 45%)					1 (0% 9%)
Queensland (%) Annual Average	4100 (27%) 410	4282 (28%) 428	1475 (10%) 148	1586 (11%) 159	493 (3%) 49	818 (5%) 82	602 (4%) 60

 $<sup>\</sup>hbox{$^*$the number of hospitals within a HHS performing breast conservation surgery}\\$ 

col% is used to show the distribution of residence for the total group of patients who were operated on by a single HHS. For example: of the 4100 surgeries that Metro South performed, 3151 (77%) patients were also residents of Metro South. The other 949 (23%) patients who received surgery reside in fourteen other HHSs.

## 10 year breast cancer patient flows for breast conservation

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 – 2010 (COL% ROW%)



## HHS of surgery

West Moreton	Townsville	Central QLD		Central West	South West	North West	QI	d
2	6	6	4	1	2	1	79	9
							n	(%)
6 (2% 0%) 2							3888 3271	(26%)
(1% 0%) 2 (1% 0%)							1562	(10%)
			1 (0% 0%)				1775	(12%)
		7 (2% 1%)					730	(5%)
2 (1% 0%)							814	(5%)
	8 (1% 1%)						597	(4%)
385 (97% 49%)	1 (0% 0%)						783	(5%)
	554 ( 89% 93% )						593	(4%)
	3 (0% 1%)	348 (97% 71%)	2 (1% 0%)				493	(3%)
	33 (5% 8%)	1 (0% 0%)	335 (99% 83%)				405	(3%)
	1 (0% 3%)	3 (1% 9%)		3 (100% 9%)			32	(0%)
1 (0% 1%)		1 (0% 1%)			5 (100% 7%)		69	(0%)
							11	(0%)
	21 (3% 31%)					23 (100% 34%)	67	(0%)
							3	(0%)
							11	(0%)
398 (3%) 39.8	621 (4%) 62	360 (2%) 36	338 (2%) 34	3 (0%) 0	5 (0%) 1	23 (0%) 2	15104 1510	(100%)
33.0	02	50	54	J	1	_	1310	

row% is used to show the proportion of patients residing in a given HHS who also receive their surgery in the same HHS, and what proportion had their surgery in another HHS. For example: of the 3888 residents of Metro South 3151 (81%) also received surgery in Metro South. The other 737 (19%) patients received surgery in five other HHSs.

## 10 year breast cancer patient flows for mastectomy

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 – 2010 (COL% ROW%)

			Carabina	HHS of surgery		Darling	C-1 0
	Metro South	Metro North	Sunshine Coast	Gold Coast	Wide Bay	Darling Downs	Cairns & Hinterland
Hospitals performing surgery*	10	12	9	6	8	10	5
HHS (patient residence)							
Metro South	1184 (74% 78%)	293 (12% 19%)		26 (2% 2%)		2 (0% 0%)	
Metro North	166 (10% 9%)	1723 (71% 90%)	13 (2% 1%)	1 (0% 0%)	1 (0% 0%)		1 (0% 0%)
Sunshine Coast	16 (1% 2%)	64 (3% 8%)	733 (97% 90%)	1 (0% 0%)	1 (0% 0%)		
Gold Coast	45 (3% 4%)	33 (1% 3%)		1008 (97% 91%)		20 (2% 2%)	
Wide Bay	23 (1% 3%)	94 (4% 14%)	6 (1% 1%)	2 (0% 0%)	538 (99% 80%)	1 (0% 0%)	1 (0% 0%)
Darling Downs	26 (2% 3%)	47 (2% 6%)	4 (1% 1%)	1 (0% 0%)	4 (1% 1%)	693 (82% 89%)	
Cairns and Hinterland	6 (0% 1%)	8 (0% 1%)		3 (0% 1%)			522 (93% 96%)
West Moreton	78 (5% 17%)	87 (4% 19%)	1 (0% 0%)	1 (0% 0%)		59 (7% 13%)	
Townsville	5 (0% 1%)	(0% 1%)					14 (3% 3%)
Central Queensland	21 (1% 4%)	44 (2% 7%)	1 (0% 0%)		1 (0% 0%)	6 (1% 1%)	
Mackay	8 (1% 3%)	16 (1% 6%)					1 (0% 0%)
Central West	5 (0% 14%)	9 (0% 24%)				9 (1% 24%)	
South West	4 (0% 6%)	5 (0% 7%)				51 (6% 76%)	
Cape York		2 (0% 12%)					14 (3% 82%)
North West		4 (0% 11%)	1 (0% 3%)				
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	2 (0% 25%)						6 (1% 75%)
Qld Unknown	1 (0% 20%)	1 (0% 20%)		1 (0% 20%)		2 (0% 40%)	
Queensland	1590	2434	759	1044	545	843	559
(%)	(17%)	(26%)	(8%)	(11%)	(6%)	(9%)	(6%)
Annual Average	159	243	76	104	55	84	56

<sup>\*</sup>the number of hospitals within a hospital and health service performing mastectomy surgery

col% is used to show the distribution of residence for the total group of patients who were operated on by a single HHS. For example: of the 1590 surgeries that Metro South performed, 1184 (74%) patients were also residents of Metro South. The other 406 (26%) patients who received surgery in Metro South reside in fourteen other HHSs.

## 10 year breast cancer patient flows for mastectomy

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 – 2010 (COL% ROW%)

EVER HAD
1 SURGERY: 1
PATIENT

		Cantast	HHS of	surgery				
West Moreton	Townsville	Central QLD	Mackay	Central West	South West	North West	(	Qld
2	6	6	3	1	2	1		77
							n	(%)
5 (2% 0%)							1510	(16%)
	1 (0% 0%)						1906	(20%)
1 (0% 0%)							816	(9%)
							1106	(12%)
		8 (2% 1%)					673	(7%)
1 (0% 0%)					1 (14% 0%)		777	(8%)
	7 (1% 1%)						546	(6%)
221 (97% 49%)							447	(5%)
	462 (87% 95%)						485	(5%)
	3 (1% 1%)	512 (96% 87%)					588	(6%)
	33 (6% 12%)	2 (0% 1%)	226 (100% 79%)				286	(3%)
	2 (0% 5%)	9 (2% 24%)	1 (0% 3%)	2 (100% 5%)			37	(0%)
1 (0% 1%)					6 (86% 9%)		67	(1%)
	1 (0% 6%)						17	(0%)
	21 (4% 57%)					11 (100% 30%)	37	(0%)
							8	(0%)
							5	(0%)
229 (2%)	530 (6%)	531 (6%)	(2%)	(0%)	7 (0%)	11 (0%)	9311	(100%)
23	53	53	23	0	1	1	931	, ,

row% is used to show the proportion of patients residing in a given HHS who also receive their surgery in the same HHS, and what proportion had their surgery in another HHS. For example: of the 1510 residents of Metro South 1184 (78%) also received surgery in Metro South. The other 326 (22%) patients who received surgery reside in four other HHSs.

## 2010 breast cancer patient flows for breast conservation

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2010 (COL% ROW%)

		HF	<b>IS of surgery</b> Sunshine			
	Metro South	Metro North	Coast	Gold Coast	Wide Bay	Darling Downs
Hospitals performing surgery*	8	10	6	4	8	4
HHS (patient residence)						
Metro South	349	60		7		
	(75% 83%)	(14% 14%)		(4% 2%)		
Metro North	58	275	2	1		1
	(12% 17%)	(65% 82%)	(1% 1%)	(1% 0%)		(1% 0%)
Sunshine Coast	6	11	200			1
	(1% 3%)	(3% 5%)	(96% 92%)			(1% 0%)
Gold Coast	9	3		174		1
	(2% 5%)	(1% 2%)	_	(95% 93%)		(1% 1%)
Wide Bay	4 (1% 4%)	28 (7% 28%)	(2% 4%)		63 (98% 63%)	
Darling Daving	5	9	(270 470)		(3070 0370)	81
Darling Downs	(1% 5%)	(2% 9%)				(84% 85%)
Cairns and Hinterland	3	1	1			,
	(1% 4%)	(0% 1%)	(0% 1%)			
West Moreton	21	18	1	1		6
	(5% 25%)	(4% 22%)	(0% 1%)	(1% 1%)		(6% 7%)
Townsville	1	1				
	(0% 1%)	(0% 1%)				
Central Queensland	4	8			1	
	(1% 10%)	(2% 19%)			(2% 2%)	
Mackay	1	3				
	(0% 2%)	(1% 5%)				
Central West	2	4				1
	(0% 29%)	(1% 57%)				(1% 14%)
South West						5
						(5% 100%)
Cape York						
		I	I	I	I	l l

(0% 67%)

465

North West

Qld Unknown

Queensland

Col% is used to show the distribution of residence for the total group of patients who were operated on by a single HHS. For example: of the 465 surgeries that Metro South performed, 349 (75%) patients were also residents of Metro South. The other 116 (25%) patients who received surgery reside in twelve

208

(12%)

183

(11%)

64

(4%)

96

(6%)

(0% 33%)

422

(25%)

<sup>(27%)</sup> \*the number of hospitals within a hospital and health service performing breast conservation surgery

## 2010 breast cancer patient flows for breast conservation

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2010 (COL% ROW%)

EVER HAD

1 SURGERY: 1

PATIENT

HHS of	surgery
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			HHS of surg	c. y			
Cairns & Hinterland	West Moreton	Townsville	Central QLD	Mackay	North West		Qld
3	. 2	2	. 6	. 3	1		57
						n	(%)
	2					418	(24%)
	(5% 0%)						
						337	(20%)
						218	(13%)
						187	(11%)
			1 (3% 1%)			100	(6%)
						95	(6%)
76 (94% 92%)		2 (3% 2%)				83	(5%)
	36 (95% 43%)					83	(5%)
3 (4% 4%)		62 (87% 93%)				67	(4%)
			29 ( 94% 69% )			42	(2%)
		5 (7% 8%)	1 (3% 2%)	52 ( 100% 84% )		62	(4%)
						7	(0%)
						5	(0%)
2 (2% 100%)						2	(0%)
		2 (3% 67%)			1 (100% 33%)	3	(0%)
						3	(0%)
81 (5%)	38 (2%)	71 (4%)	31 (2%)	52 (3%)	1 (0%)	1712	(100%)

Row% is used to show the proportion of patients residing in a given HHS who also receive their surgery in the same HHS, and what proportion had their surgery in another HHS. For example: of the 418 residents of Metro South 349 (83%) also received surgery in Metro South. The other 69 (17%) patients who received surgery reside in three other HHSs.

## 2010 breast cancer patient flows for mastectomy

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2010 (COL% ROW%)

## **HHS** of surgery

	Metro South	Metro North	Sunshine Coast	Gold Coast	Wide Bay	Darling Downs
Hospitals performing surgery*	7	11	7	4	7	4
HHS (patient residence)						
Metro South	144 (72% 80%)	33 (11% 18%)		2 (2% 1%)		1 (1% 1%)
Metro North	23	204		(2/0 1/0)		(1/0 1/0)
Metro North	(12% 10%)	(67% 90%)				
Sunshine Coast	3	8	112			
	(2% 2%)	(3% 7%)	(97% 91%)			
Gold Coast	5	4		106		
	(3% 4%)	(1% 3%)		(96% 92%)		
Wide Bay	4	17	2		83	
	(2% 4%)	(6% 16%)	(2% 2%)		(100% 78%)	
Darling Downs	1	1	1	1		86
	(1% 1%)	(0% 1%)	(1% 1%)	(1% 1%)		(89% 89%)
Cairns and Hinterland		1 (0% 2%)				
West Marston	4.5			1		4
West Moreton	15 (8% 22%)	19 (6% 28%)		1 (1% 1%)		(4% 6%)
Townsville	1	( 2/2 _2/2 )		( = / = / = /		(,
Townsvine	(1% 2%)					
Central Queensland	3	5				
	(2% 5%)	(2% 9%)				
Mackay		2				
		(1% 6%)				
Central West		2				2
		(1% 29%)				(2% 29%)
South West		1 (0% 20%)				4 (4% 80%)
Cana Varle		(0% 20%)				(4% 80%)
Cape York						
North West						
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula						
Qld Unknown		1				
		(0% 100%)				
Queensland	199	304	115	110	83	97
(%)  the number of hospitals within a hospital	(17%)	(27%)	(10%)	(10%)	(7%)	(8%)

<sup>(%)</sup> (17%) (27%) (\*the number of hospitals within a hospital and health service performing mastectomy surgery

Col% is used to show the distribution of residence for the total group of patients who were operated on by a single HHS. For example: of the 199 surgeries that Metro South performed, 144 (72%) patients were also residents of Metro South. The other 55 (28%) patients who received surgery reside in eight other HHSs.

## 2010 breast cancer patient flows for mastectomy

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2010 (COL% ROW%)



		HHS o	f surgery					
Cairns & Hinterland	West Moreton	Townsville	Central QLD	Mackay	North West	South West	(	Qld
3	2	2	5	2	1	1	!	56
							n	(%)
	1						181	(16%)
	(3% 1%)						227	(20%)
							123	(11%)
							115	(10%)
							106	(9%)
						1 (100% 1%)	97	(8%)
61 (92% 97%)		1 (2% 2%)					63	(6%)
	28 (97% 42%)						67	(6%)
1 (2% 2%)		51 (85% 96%)					53	(5%)
			50 (96% 86%)				58	(5%)
		4 (7% 12%)		28 (100% 82%)			34	(3%)
		1 (2% 14%)	2 (4% 29%)				7	(1%)
							5	(0%)
3 (5% 75%)		1 (2% 25%)					4	(0%)
		2 (3% 67%)			1 (100% 33%)		3	(0%)
1 (2% 100%)							1	(0%)
							1	(0%)
66 (6%)	29 (3%)	60 (5%)	52 (5%)	28 (2%)	1 (0%)	1 (0%)	1145	(100%)

Row% is used to show the proportion of patients residing in a given HHS who also receive their surgery in the same HHS, and what proportion had their surgery in another HHS. For example: of the 181 residents of Metro South 144 (80%) also received surgery in Metro South. The other 37 (20%) patients who received surgery reside in four other HHSs.

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## Surgery rates



## 10 year surgery rate for breast cancer

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 - 2010



																				,				
	Breast	cancer	Had	surgery	20	101	20	N2	20	103	20	04	20	Year of	diagnosis 20	106	20	107	20	08	20	109	2	2010
	col N	hort (col %)	n	(row %)	n	(%)	n	( %)	n	( %)	n	( %)	n	( %)	n	( %)	n	(%)	n	( %)	n	( %)	n	( %)
	.,	(001 70)				( 70)		( 70)		. ,		( /0)	"	( 70)				. ,		( 70)				
Queensland	24647	(100%)	22124	(90%)	1884	(86%)	1974	(89%)	1958	(89%)	2023	(89%)	2170	(90%)	2238	(91%)	2222	(90%)	2499	(91%)	2552	(92%)	2604	(91%)
Median age (yrs)	59yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		59yrs		58yrs		59yrs		60yrs	
Median tumour size (mm)	16mm		16mm		15mm		15mm		16mm		16mm		16mm		16mm		18mm		17mm		16mm		17mm	
HHS (patient residence)																								
Metro South	5488	(22%)	4987	(91%)	427	(87%)	503	(91%)	447	(89%)	428	(88%)	509	(93%)	512	(91%)	495	(91%)	528	(93%)	588	(92%)	550	(92%)
Metro North	5083	(21%)	4648	(91%)	420	(91%)	404	(93%)	437	(91%)	451	(88%)	458	(95%)	464	(91%)	450	(91%)	544	(92%)	510	(91%)	510	(93%)
Sunshine Coast	2447	(10%)	2174	(89%)	183	(85%)	181	(88%)	165	(83%)	193	(89%)	193	(81%)	215	(93%)	211	(89%)	276	(94%)	247	(91%)	310	(91%)
Gold Coast	2988	(12%)	2634	(88%)	217	(80%)	241	(85%)	233	(87%)	254	(88%)	238	(90%)	264	(88%)	302	(88%)	293	(92%)	313	(95%)	279	(89%)
Wide Bay	1342	(5%)	1233	(92%)	95	(84%)	108	(91%)	102	(93%)	120	(94%)	109	(93%)	124	(88%)	111	(87%)	149	(94%)	134	(97%)	181	(95%)
Darling Downs	1581	(6%)	1437	(91%)	132	(90%)	128	(92%)	129	(88%)	136	(91%)	126	(89%)	146	(90%)	133	(93%)	140	(88%)	189	(94%)	178	(93%)
Cairns and Hinterland	1197	(5%)	1040	(87%)	77	(84%)	88	(87%)	80	(84%)	87	(95%)	116	(89%)	109	(88%)	107	(91%)	125	(83%)	114	(86%)	137	(85%)
West Moreton	1172	(5%)	1108	(95%)	110	(96%)	93	(93%)	101	(94%)	99	(93%)	113	(94%)	95	(89%)	120	(98%)	110	(97%)	131	(97%)	136	(93%)
Townsville	1080	(4%)	966	(89%)	92	(89%)	80	(91%)	89	(93%)	76	(92%)	94	(84%)	105	(87%)	102	(90%)	115	(91%)	103	(90%)	110	(89%)
Central Queensland	1080	(4%)	961	(89%)	58	(66%)	74	(82%)	79	(94%)	103	(90%)	110	(90%)	93	(92%)	108	(92%)	115	(93%)	128	(92%)	93	(93%)
Mackay	722	(3%)	618	(86%)	39	(75%)	55	(81%)	56	(85%)	56	(82%)	63	(83%)	82	(85%)	42	(93%)	78	(87%)	64	(93%)	83	(90%)
Central West	64	(0%)	58	(91%)	6	(100%)	5	(71%)	4	(100%)	1	(100%)	7	(100%)	3	(75%)	10	(100%)	4	(67%)	6	(86%)	12	(100%)
South West	126	(1%)	118	(94%)	12	(92%)	9	(82%)	16	(100%)	11	(92%)	15	(100%)	10	(83%)	13	(100%)	13	(93%)	10	(91%)	9	(100%)
Cape York	29	(0%)	24	(83%)	2	(100%)			4	(100%)	2	(100%)	2	(100%)	2	(100%)	1	(50%)	4	(100%)	1	(100%)	6	(75%)
North West	101	(0%)	91	(90%)	12	(100%)	2	(50%)	16	(100%)	2	(67%)	15	(100%)	12	(92%)	13	(100%)	2	(33%)	12	(100%)	5	(71%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	16	(0%)	11	(69%)			2	(67%)			2	(100%)	2	(67%)	1	(50%)	1	(100%)			2	(67%)	1	(100%)
Qld Unknown	131	(1%)	16	(12%)	2	(11%)	1	(7%)			2	(13%)	0		1	(6%)								

Surgery rates for a single year are calculated as a % total of the breast cancer cohort for that year.

## 10 year surgery rate definitive breast conservation

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 - 2010



																			′					
	Breast		Had	surgery	20	001	20	002	20	003	20	004	20	Year of di	•	006	20	107	20	08	20	109	20	110
	coh N	ort (col %)	n	(row %)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)
									•								••				••			
Queensland	22124	(100%)	12813	(58%)	1115	(59%)	1151	(58%)	1154	(59%)	1212	(60%)	1281	(59%)	1352	(60%)	1289	(58%)	1402	(56%)	1398	(55%)	1459	(56%)
Median age (yrs)	58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		57yrs		57yrs		57yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		59yrs		60yrs	
Median tumour size (mm)	16mm		14mm		13mm		13mm		13mm		14mm		15mm		14mm		15mm		15mm		14mm		14mm	
HHS (patient residence)																								
Metro South	4987	(23%)	3477	(70%)	300	(70%)	350	(70%)	315	(70%)	303	(71%)	360	(71%)	360	(71%)	346	(70%)	365	(69%)	409	(70%)	369	(67%)
Metro North	4648	(21%)	2742	(59%)	254	(60%)	247	(61%)	266	(61%)	283	(63%)	284	(62%)	293	(64%)	258	(57%)	311	(57%)	263	(52%)	283	(55%)
Sunshine Coast	2174	(10%)	1358	(62%)	113	(62%)	111	(61%)	114	(69%)	135	(70%)	125	(65%)	134	(69%)	136	(64%)	159	(58%)	144	(58%)	187	(60%)
Gold Coast	2634	(12%)	1528	(58%)	130	(60%)	145	(60%)	127	(55%)	132	(52%)	149	(63%)	161	(68%)	185	(61%)	166	(57%)	169	(54%)	164	(59%)
Wide Bay	1233	(6%)	560	(45%)	43	(45%)	43	(40%)	47	(46%)	57	(48%)	50	(46%)	73	(67%)	45	(41%)	72	(48%)	55	(41%)	75	(41%)
Darling Downs	1437	(6%)	660	(46%)	49	(37%)	48	(38%)	55	(43%)	69	(51%)	65	(52%)	71	(56%)	72	(54%)	61	(44%)	89	(47%)	81	(46%)
Cairns and Hinterland	1040	(5%)	494	(48%)	30	(39%)	38	(43%)	35	(44%)	41	(47%)	51	(44%)	58	(50%)	53	(50%)	64	(51%)	50	(44%)	74	(54%)
West Moreton	1108	(5%)	661	(60%)	77	(70%)	60	(65%)	71	(70%)	68	(69%)	68	(60%)	48	(42%)	67	(56%)	57	(52%)	76	(58%)	69	(51%)
Townsville	966	(4%)	481	(50%)	52	(57%)	43	(54%)	40	(53%)	40	(53%)	40	(43%)	49	(47%)	46	(45%)	58	(50%)	56	(54%)	57	(52%)
Central Queensland	961	(4%)	373	(39%)	22	(38%)	27	(36%)	35	(39%)	43	(42%)	48	(44%)	46	(42%)	37	(34%)	40	(35%)	56	(44%)	35	(38%)
Mackay	618	(3%)	332	(54%)	25	(64%)	28	(51%)	29	(52%)	32	(57%)	26	(41%)	40	(63%)	24	(57%)	43	(55%)	36	(56%)	49	(59%)
Central West	58	(0%)	21	(36%)	3	(50%)	2	(40%)	3	(75%)	1	(100%)	1	(14%)	2	(29%)	4	(40%)					5	(42%)
South West	118	(1%)	51	(43%)	5	(42%)	5	(56%)	8	(50%)	4	(36%)	7	(47%)	6	(40%)	7	(54%)	3	(23%)	2	(20%)	4	(44%)
Cape York	24	(0%)	7	(29%)	1	(50%)			1	(25%)	1	(50%)	1	(50%)					1	(25%)			2	(33%)
North West	91	(0%)	54	(59%)	9	(75%)	2	(100%)	8	(50%)	2	(100%)	6	(40%)	10	(67%)	7	(54%)			8	(67%)	2	(40%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	11	(0%)	3	(27%)			1	(50%)			1	(50%)									1	(50%)		
Qld Unknown	16	(0%)	11	(69%)	2	(100%)	1	(100%)							1	(100%)	2	(67%)	2	(67%)			3	(75%)

Surgery rates for a single year are calculated as a % total of the breast cancer surgery cohort for that year.

## 10 year surgery rate for definitive mastectomy

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 - 2010



														Year	of diagnosis						/			
		t cancer hort	Had	surgery	20	001	20	002	20	003	20	004	20	005	20	006	2	007	20	008	20	009	2	010
	N	(col %)	n	(row %)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)
Queensland	22124	(100%)	9311	(42%)	769	(41%)	823	(42%)	804	(41%)	811	(40%)	889	(41%)	886	(40%)	933	(42%)	1097	(44%)	1154	(45%)	1145	(44%)
Median age (yrs)	58yrs		59yrs		58yrs		58yrs		59yrs		58yrs		57yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs	
Median tumour size (mm)	16mm		22mm		20mm		21mm		21mm		21mm		22mm		22mm		24mm		22mm		22mm		23mm	
HHS (patient residence)																								
Metro South	4987	(23%)	1510	(30%)	127	(30%)	153	(30%)	132	(30%)	125	(29%)	149	(29%)	152	(30%)	149	(30%)	163	(31%)	179	(30%)	181	(33%)
Metro North	4648	(21%)	1906	(41%)	166	(40%)	157	(39%)	171	(39%)	168	(37%)	174	(38%)	171	(37%)	192	(43%)	233	(43%)	247	(48%)	227	(45%)
Sunshine Coast	2174	(10%)	816	(38%)	70	(38%)	70	(39%)	51	(31%)	58	(30%)	68	(35%)	81	(38%)	75	(36%)	117	(42%)	103	(42%)	123	(40%)
Gold Coast	2634	(12%)	1106	(42%)	87	(40%)	96	(40%)	106	(45%)	122	(48%)	89	(37%)	103	(39%)	117	(39%)	127	(43%)	144	(46%)	115	(41%)
Wide Bay	1233	(6%)	673	(55%)	52	(55%)	65	(60%)	55	(54%)	63	(53%)	59	(54%)	51	(41%)	66	(59%)	77	(52%)	79	(59%)	106	(59%)
Darling Downs	1437	(6%)	777	(54%)	83	(63%)	80	(63%)	74	(57%)	67	(49%)	61	(48%)	75	(51%)	61	(46%)	79	(56%)	100	(53%)	97	(54%)
Cairns and Hinterland	1040	(5%)	546	(53%)	47	(61%)	50	(57%)	45	(56%)	46	(53%)	65	(56%)	51	(47%)	54	(50%)	61	(49%)	64	(56%)	63	(46%)
West Moreton	1108	(5%)	447	(40%)	33	(30%)	33	(35%)	30	(30%)	31	(31%)	45	(40%)	47	(49%)	53	(44%)	53	(48%)	55	(42%)	67	(49%)
Townsville	966	(4%)	485	(50%)	40	(43%)	37	(46%)	49	(55%)	54	(71%)	54	(57%)	56	(53%)	57	(56%)	56	(49%)	47	(8%)	53	(48%)
Central Queensland	961	(4%)	588	(61%)	36	(62%)	47	(64%)	44	(56%)	36	(35%)	62	(56%)	47	(51%)	56	(52%)	57	(50%)	88	(69%)	58	(62%)
Mackay	618	(3%)	286	(46%)	14	(36%)	27	(49%)	27	(48%)	24	(43%)	37	(59%)	42	(51%)	18	(43%)	35	(45%)	28	(44%)	34	(41%)
Central West	58	(0%)	37	(64%)	3	(50%)	3	(60%)	1	(25%)	0	(0%)	6	(86%)	1	(33%)	6	(60%)	4	(100%)	6	(100%)	7	(58%)
South West	118	(1%)	67	(57%)	7	(58%)	4	(44%)	8	(50%)	7	(64%)	8	(53%)	4	(40%)	6	(46%)	10	(77%)	8	(80%)	5	(56%)
Cape York	24	(0%)	17	(71%)	1	(50%)			3	(75%)	1	(50%)	1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(100%)	3	(75%)	1	(100%)	4	(67%)
North West	91	(0%)	37	(41%)	3	(25%)			8	(50%)			9	(60%)	2	(17%)	6	(46%)	2	(100%)	4	(33%)	3	(60%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	11	(0%)	8	(73%)			1	(50%)			1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(100%)	1	(100%)			1	(50%)	1	(100%)
Qld Unknown	16	(0%)	5	(31%)							2	(100%)					1	(33%)	1	(33%)			1	(25%)

Surgery rates for a single year are calculated as a % total of the breast cancer surgery cohort for that year.

Breast

## 10 year surgery rate for breast conservation

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 - 2010



														Year of	diagnosis									
	Breast can	cer cohort	Had s	urgery	20	001	20	002	20	03	20	004	20	05	2	006	20	007	20	800	20	009	20	10
	N	(col %)	n	(row %)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)
Queensland	22124	(100%)	15104	(68%)	1325	(70%)	1377	(70%)	1349	(69%)	1434	(71%)	1501	(69%)	1564	(70%)	1525	(69%)	1664	(67%)	1653	(65%)	1712	(66%)
Median age (yrs)	58yrs		59yrs		59yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		58yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs		60yrs		60yrs	
Median tumour size (mm)	16mm		16mm		16mm		15mm		16mm		16mm		16mm		16mm		18mm		17mm		16mm		17mm	
median tamour size (min)					10111111		1311111		1011111		1011111		1011111		10111111		10111111		17111111		10111111		1711111	
HHS (patient residence)																								
Metro South	4987	(23%)	3888	(78%)	329	(77%)	391	(78%)	344	(77%)	341	(80%)	397	(78%)	398	(78%)	384	(78%)	417	(79%)	469	(80%)	418	(76%)
Metro North	4648	(21%)	3271	(70%)	311	(74%)	297	(74%)	318	(73%)	329	(73%)	335	(73%)	340	(73%)	309	(69%)	378	(69%)	317	(62%)	337	(66%)
Sunshine Coast	2174	(10%)	1562	(72%)	138	(75%)	129	(71%)	126	(76%)	152	(79%)	138	(72%)	151	(70%)	152	(72%)	189	(68%)	169	(68%)	218	(70%)
Gold Coast	2634	(12%)	1775	(67%)	153	(71%)	167	(69%)	153	(66%)	169	(67%)	168	(71%)	182	(69%)	222	(74%)	186	(63%)	188	(60%)	187	(67%)
Wide Bay	1233	(6%)	730	(59%)	50	(53%)	68	(63%)	63	(62%)	75	(63%)	68	(62%)	83	(67%)	63	(57%)	87	(58%)	73	(54%)	100	(55%)
Darling Downs	1437	(6%)	814	(57%)	63	(48%)	69	(54%)	67	(52%)	85	(63%)	76	(60%)	86	(59%)	84	(63%)	78	(56%)	111	(59%)	95	(53%)
Cairns and Hinterland	1040	(5%)	597	(57%)	48	(62%)	49	(56%)	41	(51%)	51	(59%)	66	(57%)	68	(62%)	62	(58%)	71	(57%)	58	(51%)	83	(61%)
West Moreton	1108	(5%)	783	(71%)	86	(78%)	71	(76%)	80	(79%)	78	(79%)	81	(72%)	64	(67%)	81	(68%)	72	(65%)	87	(66%)	83	(61%)
Townsville	966	(4%)	593	(61%)	65	(71%)	47	(59%)	51	(12%)	49	(64%)	55	(59%)	58	(55%)	58	(57%)	71	(62%)	68	(66%)	67	(61%)
Central Queensland	961	(4%)	493	(51%)	31	(53%)	40	(54%)	42	(53%)	56	(54%)	60	(55%)	61	(66%)	62	(57%)	55	(48%)	56	(44%)	42	(45%)
Mackay	618	(3%)	405	(66%)	28	(72%)	35	(64%)	38	(68%)	37	(66%)	32	(51%)	50	(61%)	30	(71%)	51	(65%)	42	(66%)	62	(75%)
Central West	58	(0%)	32	(55%)	4	(67%)	4	(80%)	3	(75%)	1	(100%)	4	(57%)	3	(100%)	6	(60%)					7	(58%)
South West	118	(1%)	69	(58%)	5	(42%)	6	(67%)	10	(63%)	6	(55%)	12	(80%)	7	(70%)	10	(77%)	4	(31%)	4	(40%)	5	(56%)
Cape York	24	(0%)	11	(46%)	1	(50%)			3	(75%)	2	(100%)	1	(50%)					1	(25%)	1	(100%)	2	(33%)
North West	91	(0%)	67	(74%)	11	(92%)	2	(100%)	10	(63%)	2	(100%)	8	(53%)	12	(100%)	8	(62%)	2	(100%)	9	(75%)	3	(60%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	11	(0%)	3	(27%)			1	(50%)			1	(50%)		(0%)							1	(50%)		
Qld Unknown	16	(0%)	11	(69%)	2	(100%)	1	(100%)							1	(100%)	2	(67%)	2	(67%)			3	(75%)

Surgery rates for a single year are calculated as a % total of the breast cancer surgery cohort for that year.

## 10 year surgery rate for mastectomy

YEAR OF DIAGNOSIS 2001 - 2010



														Year o	of diagnosis									
		t cancer hort	Had	surgery	20	01	20	02	20	003	20	004	20	005	-	006	20	007	20	800	20	009	20	010
	N	(col %)	n	(row %)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)
Queensland	22124	(100%)	9311	(42%)	769	(41%)	823	(42%)	804	(41%)	811	(40%)	889	(41%)	886	(40%)	933	(42%)	1097	(44%)	1154	(45%)	1145	(44%)
Median age (yrs)	58yrs		59yrs		58yrs		58yrs		59yrs		58yrs		57yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs		59yrs	
Median tumour size (mm)	16mm		22mm		20mm		21mm		21mm		21mm		22mm		22mm		24mm		22mm		22mm		23mm	
HHS (patient residence)																								
Metro South	4987	(23%)	1510	(30%)	127	(30%)	153	(30%)	132	(30%)	125	(29%)	149	(29%)	152	(30%)	149	(30%)	163	(31%)	179	(30%)	181	(33%)
Metro North	4648	(21%)	1906	(41%)	166	(40%)	157	(39%)	171	(39%)	168	(37%)	174	(38%)	171	(37%)	192	(43%)	233	(43%)	247	(48%)	227	(45%)
Sunshine Coast	2174	(10%)	816	(38%)	70	(38%)	70	(39%)	51	(31%)	58	(30%)	68	(35%)	81	(38%)	75	(36%)	117	(42%)	103	(42%)	123	(40%)
Gold Coast	2634	(12%)	1106	(42%)	87	(40%)	96	(40%)	106	(45%)	122	(48%)	89	(37%)	103	(39%)	117	(39%)	127	(43%)	144	(46%)	115	(41%)
Wide Bay	1233	(6%)	673	(55%)	52	(55%)	65	(60%)	55	(54%)	63	(53%)	59	(54%)	51	(41%)	66	(59%)	77	(52%)	79	(59%)	106	(59%)
Darling Downs	1437	(6%)	777	(54%)	83	(63%)	80	(63%)	74	(57%)	67	(49%)	61	(48%)	75	(51%)	61	(46%)	79	(56%)	100	(53%)	97	(54%)
Cairns and Hinterland	1040	(5%)	546	(53%)	47	(61%)	50	(57%)	45	(56%)	46	(53%)	65	(56%)	51	(47%)	54	(50%)	61	(49%)	64	(56%)	63	(46%)
West Moreton	1108	(5%)	447	(40%)	33	(30%)	33	(35%)	30	(30%)	31	(31%)	45	(40%)	47	(49%)	53	(44%)	53	(48%)	55	(42%)	67	(49%)
Townsville	966	(4%)	485	(50%)	40	(43%)	37	(46%)	49	(55%)	54	(71%)	54	(57%)	56	(53%)	57	(56%)	56	(49%)	47	(8%)	53	(48%)
Central Queensland	961	(4%)	588	(61%)	36	(62%)	47	(64%)	44	(56%)	36	(35%)	62	(56%)	47	(51%)	56	(52%)	57	(50%)	88	(69%)	58	(62%)
Mackay	618	(3%)	286	(46%)	14	(36%)	27	(49%)	27	(48%)	24	(43%)	37	(59%)	42	(51%)	18	(43%)	35	(45%)	28	(44%)	34	(41%)
Central West	58	(0%)	37	(64%)	3	(50%)	3	(60%)	1	(25%)	0	(0%)	6	(86%)	1	(33%)	6	(60%)	4	(100%)	6	(100%)	7	(58%)
South West	118	(1%)	67	(57%)	7	(58%)	4	(44%)	8	(50%)	7	(64%)	8	(53%)	4	(40%)	6	(46%)	10	(77%)	8	(80%)	5	(56%)
Cape York	24	(0%)	17	(71%)	1	(50%)			3	(75%)	1	(50%)	1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(100%)	3	(75%)	1	(100%)	4	(67%)
North West	91	(0%)	37	(41%)	3	(25%)			8	(50%)			9	(60%)	2	(17%)	6	(46%)	2	(100%)	4	(33%)	3	(60%)
Torres Strait-Northern Peninsula	11	(0%)	8	(73%)			1	(50%)			1	(50%)	2	(100%)	1	(100%)	1	(100%)			1	(50%)	1	(100%)
Qld Unknown	16	(0%)	5	(31%)							2	(100%)					1	(33%)	1	(33%)			1	(25%)

Surgery rates for a single year are calculated as a % total of the breast cancer surgery cohort for that year.

# Technical appendix



## How different counting rules can be applied to a patient

The calculations of surgery counts were defined for each data sheet and were tailored to each cancer. Below are four examples of how the counting rules applied.



ICD-10-AM Procedures	Number of surgeries	Ever had	Definitive
15/03/2010	15/03/2010		
Complete excision of lesion with guidewire	Excision of lesion	Excision of lesion 15/03/2010 N = 1	Mastectomy 1/06/2010
Excision of sentinel lymph node(s) in level I, II or III of axilla	Sentinel lymph node surgery	Sentinel lymph node surgery 15/03/2010 N = 1	
17/4/2010	17/4/2010		Definitive surgery
Re-excision of lesion site	Re-excision of lesion site	Re-excision of lesion site 17/04/2010 N = 1	Mastectomy within 12 months of the first procedure
			Rules applied to the number
15/05/2010	15/05/2010	Axillary dissection 15/05/2010 N = 1	of surgeries group Surgery > 1 month before and 12 months after the date of diagnosis were excluded
Re-excision of lesion site	Re-excision of lesion site		-
		Mastectomy 01/06/2010 N = 1	Number of surgeries count Excision of lesion n = 1 SLN surgery n = 1
Level I of excision of lymph nodes of axilla	Axillary dissection		Re-excision of lesion site $n=2$ Axillary dissection $n=2$ Mastectomy $n=1$
			ICD-10-AM Procedure count
01/06.2010	01/06.2010		Complete excision of lesion with guidewire n = 1
Total mastectomy (unilateral)	Mastectomy		Excision of SLN in level I, II or III of axilla $n=1$ Re-excision of lesion site $n=2$ Level I of excision of lymph nodes of axilla $n=1$
Level II or III excision of lymph nodes of axilla	Axillary dissection		Mastectomy n = 1 Level II or III excision of lymph nodes of axilla n = 1

## Counts of surgery across groups for patients diagnosed with breast cancer from 2001 - 2010

SURGERY	NUMBER OF SURGERIES	EVER HAD*	DEFINITIVE*
Breast conservation surgery (excision of lesion)	15,966	15,104	12,813
Mastectomy	9,519	9,311	9,311
Re-excision of lesion site	2,505	2,396	
Sentinel lymph node surgery	5,230	4,997	
Axillary dissection	17,114	15,985	
Total	50,334	47,793	22,124

## Rules applied to surgical cohort

• Surgery > 1 month before and 12 months after the date of diagnosis were excluded

• If a patient has 2 of the same surgeries within the surgical cohort time period only the first surgery is counted

• Mastectomy within 12 months of the first procedure

<sup>\*</sup>Rules applied to ever had

<sup>\*</sup>Rules applied to definitive

## **Definitions**

#### Annual average

Annual average refers to the sum of numbers divided by the number of years being reported. In this report annual average numbers have been rounded up to the nearest whole number for those with less than one.

### Breast cancer tumour size

Breast tumour size in millimetres classified according to 'TNM Classification of Malignant Tumours' 7th edition, UICC International Union Against Cancer.

#### **Breast conservation surgery**

Includes Queensland female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer in the surgical cohort time period who underwent one of the following procedures: excision of lesion of breast and/or re-excision of lesion.

#### Chargeable status – Public and Private

On admission to hospital, an eligible patient must elect to be as either a public or private patient.

A public patient is a patient who:

- Elects to be treated as a public patient, and so cannot choose the doctor who treats them, or
- Is receiving treatment in a private hospital under a contract arrangement with a public hospital or health authority.

A private patient is a patient who, by choosing the doctor who will treat them (provided the doctor has 'right of private practice' or is a general practitioner/specialist with admitting rights) has elected to be treated as a private patient.

#### Cohort

Queensland cancer cohort

Queenslanders who were identified in Queensland Oncology Repository (QOR) as being diagnosed with cancer between 1 January 2001 and 31 December 2010.

#### Breast cancer cohort

Queensland female residents who were diagnosed with breast cancer between 1 January 2001 and 31 December 2010.

#### Breast cancer surgery cohort

Anyone in the breast cancer cohort who had any of the identified cancer related procedures one month before or 12 months after their diagnosis (outlined on page four).

## No surgery cohort

Anyone in the breast cancer cohort who did not have any of the defined surgeries during the designated time period (outlined on page four).

## Col %

Percentage of the column total.

## **Definitive surgery**

Mastectomy within 12 months of the first procedure. If mastectomy was not recorded then the last record of either excision of lesion of breast or re-excision of lesion site within 12 months of the first procedure was selected.

### Breast cancer procedure hierarchy

- 1. Mastectomy
- 2. Excision of lesion of breast

#### Diagnosis basis

Confirmation of cancer through clinical or histological tests.

#### **Ever had surgery**

Patients are counted once within the surgical groups but can be across multiple groups. For example: a patient had 1 excision of lesion, 2 re-excisions of lesion site and 1 mastectomy. The patient would be counted as 1 excision of lesion, 1 re-excision of lesion site and 1 mastectomy.

#### Had surgery

Includes Queensland female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer in the surgical cohort time period who underwent surgery as defined by the procedures (outlined on page four).

#### Histological type

The type of cell that has become neoplastic. For example infiltrating ductal carcinoma or lobular carcinoma.

#### **Hospital and Health Service (HHS)**

For residence considerations, the Hospital and Health Service is a geographic area defined by a collection of Statistical Local Areas (SLA). For public Hospitals and Health Service facilities, the term Hospital and Health Service is synonymous with a group of Queensland Health facilities and staff responsible for providing and delivering health resources and services to an area which may consist of one or more residential areas.

Queensland unknown residence includes addresses reported as overseas, unknown, or not fixed.

#### Indigenous status

A measure of whether a person identifies as being of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin.

## Lobular histological type

Cancer that started in cells that line the lobules of the breast and has spread into the surrounding breast tissue.

#### Malignant tumour

Growth of tumour is characteristically invasive and infiltrative, extending beyond the tissue of origin into adjacent organs.

### Mastectomy

Includes Queensland female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer in the surgical cohort time period who underwent one of the following procedures: total mastectomy (unilateral), total mastectomy (bilateral), subcutaneous mastectomy (unilateral), subcutaneous mastectomy (bilateral).

## Median age (years)

The age that divides a population into two halves: one older than the median, the other younger than the median.

#### Median tumour size (millimetres)

The tumour size that divides a population into two halves: one larger than the median, the other smaller than the median.

## Multifocal

Breast cancer in which there is more than one tumour, all of which have arisen from one original tumour.

#### No surgery

Includes Queensland female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer who did not undergo surgery as an admitted patient in the surgical cohort time period, as defined by the procedures (outlined on page four) Exclusion example: core biopsy of breast performed in a private clinic.

#### **Number of procedures**

Includes Queensland female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer who underwent a relevant breast cancer procedure.

#### **Number of surgeries**

Includes Queensland female residents of all ages diagnosed with invasive breast cancer in the surgical cohort time period who underwent one of the surgeries. (Outlined on page four).

#### Patient flows

Col% is used to show the distribution of residence for the total group of patients who were operated on by a single HHS. Row% is used to show the proportion of patients residing in a given HHS who also receive their surgery in the same HHS, and what proportion had their surgery in another HHS.

#### Qld %

Percentage of the Queensland total.

#### Remoteness

The relative remoteness of residence at time of diagnosis, based on the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC). This document classifies remoteness into four groups: Major City, Inner Regional, Outer Regional, and Remote/Very remote.

## Row %

Percentage of the row total.

#### Socioeconomic status

Socioeconomic classification is based on the Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA), a census-based measure of social and economic well-being developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) and aggregated at the level of Statistical Local Areas (SLA).

The ABS uses SEIFA scores to rank regions into ten groups or deciles numbered 1 to 10, with 1 being the most disadvantaged group and 10 being the most affluent group. This ranking is useful at the national level, but the number of people in each decile often becomes too small for meaningful comparisons when applied to a subset of the population. For this reason, this document further aggregates SEIFA deciles into 3 socioeconomic groups:

SEIFA Group Decile Percentage of population (approximate)
Affluent 1-2 20%
Middle 3-8 60%
Disadvantaged 9-10 20%

The proportion of cases in each group will vary depending on the subset of the population being examined. For example, the proportion in the Disadvantaged group may be higher than 20% when the data is limited to cancers that are more common in poor compared to rich people.

#### T1%

Percentage of invasive breast cancer tumours size T1.

## For more information

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